

## Year 5 - Progression of Knowledge and Skills- History

Term	Knowledge	Skills
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Autumn 1</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;">Topic: A study of the Leeds/Liverpool canal</p> <p style="text-align: center;">NC: A study of an aspect or theme in British history that extends pupils' knowledge beyond 1066</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SC: Civilisations/ Pioneers</p> <p style="text-align: center;">DC: Similarity and difference</p> <p style="text-align: center;">How did the creation of canals change transport?</p>	<p>The Leeds–Liverpool Canal is a historic canal in the north of England and that it was built during the Industrial Revolution.</p> <p>The canal was constructed to:</p> <p>Transport goods/ heavy loads such as coal, stone, textiles, and food</p> <p>Link towns and cities to support trade and industry</p> <p>Canal building began in the 18th century and took many years to complete</p> <p>Canals were important before the development of railways</p>	<p>Place the Leeds–Liverpool Canal on a timeline alongside national events</p> <p>Use historical vocabulary (e.g. Industrial Revolution, trade, transport)</p> <p>Ask historical questions about local history</p> <p>Use a range of sources, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Maps</li> <li>Aerial photographs</li> <li>Photographs</li> <li>Written accounts</li> <li>Local visits or virtual tours</li> </ul> <p>Understand the chronology of its development</p> <p>Compare the canal's use in the past with its use today</p>

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Term	Knowledge	Skills
Autumn 2 Topic:		
Spring 1 Topic:		
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Summer 1 <b>Topic: Anglo-Saxons and Scots</b> <b>NC: Britain's settlement by Anglo Saxons and Scots</b> <b>SC: Beliefs</b> <b>DC: Causes and Consequence</b>	<p>The Anglo-Saxons were a group of people who settled in Britain after the Romans left</p> <p>The Scots came from Ireland and settled in parts of Scotland</p> <p>Anglo-Saxons arrived in Britain from around AD 410–1066</p> <p>They formed kingdoms such as Wessex, Mercia, and Northumbria</p> <p>Life in Anglo-Saxon Britain included:</p> <p>Farming and trading</p> <p>Villages and settlements</p> <p>Daily life at home and work</p>	<p>Place the Anglo-Saxon and Scots period on a timeline</p> <p>Use historical vocabulary (e.g. kingdom, settlement, pagan, Christian, invaders)</p> <p>Ask and answer historical questions about people and events</p> <p>Use primary and secondary sources to find information</p> <p>Identify similarities and differences between life then and today</p>

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<p style="color: purple; text-align: center;">How did the beliefs of the Anglo-Saxons shape their time in Britain?</p>	<p>The Anglo-Saxons had their own laws, beliefs, and kings</p> <p>They were mostly pagans, but later became Christian</p> <p>Monasteries were important centres of learning and religion</p> <p>Anglo-Saxons fought against Vikings and defended their kingdoms</p> <p>They left evidence of their lives through:            Artefacts (jewellery, weapons, tools)            Written sources (laws, chronicles)            Place names            Graves and settlements</p> <p>Anglo-Saxon society had different roles: kings, nobles, warriors, farmers, craftsmen</p>	<p>Describe how the Anglo-Saxons and Scots lived and worked</p> <p>Explain cause and consequence (e.g. why kingdoms fought, why Christianity spread)</p> <p>Understand change and continuity over time</p> <p>Compare evidence from different sources and evaluate its reliability</p> <p>Present historical information using:            Structured writing            Diagrams or maps            Oral explanations</p> <p>Make links between local history (e.g., place names) and national event</p>

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<p style="text-align: center;">Summer 2</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Topic: Vikings vs Anglo-Saxons</p> <p style="text-align: center;">NC: Viking and Anglo-Saxon struggle for the Kingdom of England to the time of Edward the Confessor</p> <p style="text-align: center;">SC: Migration</p> <p style="text-align: center;">DC: Historical Interpretation</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Is it fair to describe all Vikings as brutal invaders?</p>	<p>The Anglo-Saxons lived in Britain after the Romans left, from around AD 410–1066</p> <p>The Vikings came from Scandinavia (Denmark, Norway, Sweden) and began raiding Britain from late 8th century</p> <p>Anglo-Saxons and Vikings often fought for land and power</p> <p>Anglo-Saxon society included: Kings, nobles, warriors, farmers, craftsmen Village life, farming, and trade</p> <p>Vikings were skilled seafarers and traders</p> <p>The Vikings built longships to travel, raid, and trade</p>	<p>Place Vikings and Anglo-Saxons on a timeline and understand the chronological order</p> <p>Use historical vocabulary (e.g., invasion, settlement, Danelaw, longship, pagan, Christian)</p> <p>Ask and answer historical questions about people, events, and daily life</p> <p>Use a variety of sources to find information (artefacts, texts, maps, images)</p> <p>Compare similarities and differences between Vikings and Anglo-Saxons</p> <p>Explain cause and consequence (e.g., why Vikings invaded, how communities changed)</p> <p>Understand change and continuity over time</p>

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